

## VALUES CLARIFICATION APPROACH: STRATEGY USED IN TEACHING VALUES EDUCATION

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Values are shaped by societal standards, religious beliefs, personal experiences, and families. What a person believes to be good or correct might be used to describe their value. Clarifying one's values will enable one the chance to consider moral challenges in their own lives and to examine and clarify their principles.

Value clarification teaches that behaviors can be wise or foolish depending on the situation, time, and location; behavior is not morally good or evil. Clarifying values must be a logical procedure. An essential component of education's value clarification is a child's moral growth.

In education, instilling values in students is just as crucial as imparting academic knowledge. The values clarification approach stands out as an effective method for achieving this goal. This approach emphasizes self-exploration and critical thinking, enabling students to identify, understand, and prioritize their values. By engaging in meaningful discussions and reflective exercises, students gain a deeper understanding of themselves and the world around them.

One major advantage of the values clarification approach is its ability to promote independence and decision-making skills. Instead of imposing values upon students, this method encourages them to examine their beliefs and make informed choices based on their own moral compass. This fosters a sense of ownership over one's values and actions, empowering students to navigate ethical dilemmas with confidence.

Furthermore, this approach cultivates empathy and tolerance among students. Through open dialogue and active listening, individuals learn to appreciate diverse perspectives and understand the reasons behind differing value systems. This promotes a culture of respect and understanding, essential for fostering harmonious relationships in a diverse society.

Additionally, the values clarification approach encourages students to critically evaluate norms and cultural influences on values. By questioning assumptions and examining the underlying reasons for their beliefs, students develop a deeper understanding of the complexities surrounding values formation. It equips them with the skills necessary to navigate moral ambiguity and make ethically sound decisions in real-world situations.

In conclusion, the values clarification approach offers a holistic and student-centered approach to teaching values education. By fostering self-awareness, critical thinking, empathy, and cultural sensitivity, this approach equips students with the necessary skills to navigate the complexities of the modern world. As teachers strive to prepare students not only for academic success but also for responsible citizenship, the values clarification approach stands out as a valuable tool in shaping ethical and compassionate individuals.

#### *References:*

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