

## POWERING THE FUTURE: A LOOK AT THE LASTEST ADVANCEMENTS IN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

by:

## Christian G. Legaspi

Head Teacher III, Mariveles National High School - Poblacion

Battery technology has made significant advancements in recent years, with new materials and designs leading to improved performance and longer lifetimes. These advancements have wide-ranging applications, from electric vehicles to portable electronics and even grid-scale energy storage.

One major advancement in battery technology is the use of lithium-ion batteries. These batteries have a higher energy density than traditional lead-acid batteries, allowing for smaller and lighter batteries that can store more energy. Additionally, lithium-ion batteries have a longer lifespan, with many lasting for over a decade. This has made them the go-to choice for portable electronics, electric vehicles, and even grid-scale energy storage.

In addition to lithium-ion batteries, solid-state batteries are also experiencing advancements in technology. These batteries utilize a solid electrolyte instead of a liquid one leading to a number of benefits such as increased energy density, heightened safety, and the ability to function in higher temperatures. While still under development, solid-state batteries have the potential for use in electric vehicles and other high-power applications.

In addition, there is also the development of sodium-ion batteries which have the advantage of being cheaper as well as more abundant than lithium-ion batteries. These batteries are still in the research and development phase, and their commercialization is

## depedbataan.comPublications The Official Website of DepED Division of Bataan

expected to be within the next 5 years but have the potential to be a cost-effective alternative to lithium-ion batteries.

The development of flexible batteries is also a significant development in battery technology. These batteries can be bent, folded, or twisted and can be used in a variety of applications, including wearable devices, flexible displays, and even clothing. These batteries are still in the early stages of development, but they have the potential to revolutionize the way we use and interact with portable electronics.

Finally, grid-scale energy storage is another area where battery technology is advancing rapidly. Traditional grid-scale energy storage solutions, such as pumped hydroelectric storage are often limited by geography and other factors. Battery storage, however, can be located closer to where it is needed and can be used to store energy from renewable sources, such as solar and wind power. This is becoming increasingly important as more countries set ambitious targets for reducing their greenhouse gas emissions.

## The Official Website of DepED Division of Bataan

University of Sydney. (2023 January 17). 300% More capacity: new battery technology can significantly lower energy storage costs. Sci Tech Daily https://scitechdaily.com/300-more-capacity-new-battery-technology-could-significantly-lower-energy-storage-costs/

